

## Primary Sources

Artist Unknown. First Circumnavigation Expedition. Digital image. Famous Explorers. N.p., n.d. Web. 4 Mar. 2015. <<http://famous-explorers.org>>. This image was used to help viewers visualize what Magellan looked like. (It is a painting of the time-period)

Bulgheroni, Raúl. *Argentina, Image of a Country*. Buenos Aires: Alejandro Angel Bulgheroni Botto Foundation, 1997. Print. As cited in <http://heraldicaargentina.blogspot.com/2012/10/escudo-de-juan-sebastian-elcano.html> I used this website to obtain Elcano's coat of arms and after manipulating it with photoshop, I added it to the Website.

Historycentral.com. "Account of Magellan's Voyage Around the World." Account of Magellan's Voyage Around the World. MultiEducator, 2012. Web. 29 Jan. 2015. <<http://www.historycentral.com/documents/Magellan.html>>. Very good account of Pigafetta's book. It includes direct quotes from the book and the author's opinions.

Hoogenboom, Lynn. *Ferdinand Magellan: A Primary Source Biography*. New York: Rosen Pub. Group's PowerKids, 2006. Print. This book, although it mentioned many of the same things, it also included material that was not present in the other one.

Hulsium, Leuin. *Leuin: Hulsium A: 1612*. Digital image. *Sanlucarpuertadeamerica*. N.p., 2014. Web. 18 May 2015. <<http://sanlucarpuertadeamerica.org/efemeride-1-de-abril>>. This map shows that Magellan was still recognized for the expedition years after his death and another attempt to match his voyage did not take place for more than 100 years.

James BO Insogna. *Magellan's Cross*. Digital image. N.p., n.d. Web. 11 Feb. 2015. <<http://render.fineartamerica.com/images/images-print-search/images-medium/magellans-cross-cebu-city-philippines-james-bo-insogna.jpg>>. This illustration was used to show the viewers a part of Magellan's legacy and the mark he left on Earth.

Maps, Google. Strait Of Magellan. Digital image. Jpudints.com. N.p., n.d. Web. 19 Feb. 2015. <<http://jpudints.com/strait-of-magellan>>. This image was used to show where Magellan's strait is located at since it is an enormous part of his legacy.

Ortiz, Diego. Perf. Jon Sayles. Recercarda Segundo. Diego Ortiz, 1510-1570. MP3.

I used this audio to provide my home page of a historically accurate song that would catch the viewer's attention.

Pigafetta, Antonio, and Stanley of Alderley, Henry Edward John Stanley. *The First Voyage around the World by Magellan*. New York: Franklin, n.d. Print. I used this book because it compiled numerous primary sources into a single volume. The sources including Pigafetta, Correa, Alvo, period letters of members of the voyage, and surviving documents from the voyage.

Pigafetta, Antonio, and T. J. Cachey. *The First Voyage around the World (1519-1522): An Account of Magellan's Expedition*. New York: Marsilio, 1995. Print.

So many websites are based on interpreting this book. It is really famous and it has helped historians look at the voyage from his point of view as a crew member. Furthermore, it has also provided historically accurate context that helped interpret the voyage.

Pigafetta, Antonio. *Diary*. As quoted in: "The Death of Magellan, 1521." *The Death of Magellan, 1521*. EyeWitnessToHistory, 2001. Web. Accessed 30 Jan. 2015.

<<http://www.eyewitnesstohistory.com/magellan.htm>>.

This is a record of Magellan's life and his accomplishments including quotes and opinions.

Pigafetta, Antonio. "The First Voyage Round the World/Pigafetta's Account of Magellan's Voyage." - Wikisource, the Free Online Library. Trans. Stanley Alderley. WikiSource, 1 Sept. 2013. Web. 29 Jan. 2015.

<[http://en.wikisource.org/wiki/The\\_First\\_Voyage\\_Round\\_the\\_World/Pigafetta%27s\\_Account\\_of\\_Magellan%27s\\_Voyage](http://en.wikisource.org/wiki/The_First_Voyage_Round_the_World/Pigafetta%27s_Account_of_Magellan%27s_Voyage)>.

An account of Pigafetta's logbook that, although it is a wikisource, it agrees with the other accounts of Pigafetta's logbook and it is lightly complemented with opinions from the author.

Puntaarenas.cl, Magellan Memorial. Digital image.. Web. 11 Feb. 2015.

<<http://www.puntaarenas.cl>>.

This image was used to show Magellan's influence and legacy.

Schöner, Johannes. *Schöner's Globe, 1523*. Digital image. *MAPS ETC*.

Educational Technology Clearinghouse, 2009. Web. 18 May 2015.

<<http://etc.usf.edu/maps/pages/2400/2455/2455.htm>>. This is a drawing made from one of the first globes produced after the word spread of the success of the expedition.

Stanley, Henry Edward John Stanley, and Antonio Pigafetta. *The First Voyage round the World, by Magellan*. N.p.: n.p., 196. Print. This anthology of primary sources regarding Magellan's circumnavigation was indispensable to my research.

## **Secondary Sources**

Alchin, L. (2014, March 12). Ferdinand Magellan Ships. Retrieved December 13, 2014, from <<http://www.elizabethan-era.org.uk/ferdinand-magellan-ships.htm>>

This website was used to create the timeline of Magellan's journey.

Bertha, Margaret. *A Book of Discovery*. Digital image. Project Gutenberg's *A Book of Discovery*. Ron Swanson, 20 Oct. 2007. Web. 19 Feb. 2015. <<http://www.gutenberg.org/files/23107/23107-h/23107-h.htm>>.

This digital image was used to create the banner of the website. The original image only contained a drawing of the Victoria and it was manipulated by Ignacio Balasch to make a representation of Magellan's fleet.

Briney, A. (2010, May 15). Ferdinand Magellan - Biography of Ferdinand Magellan. Retrieved December 13, 2014, from <<http://geography.about.com/od/historyofgeography/a/magellan.htm>>

I used this website to expand my knowledge about Magellan when I was starting this project.

Dir. Chris Bould. Perf. Paul Rose. *Ferdinand Magellan Voyages of Discovery - Circumnavigation*. . BBCFOUR, 2006. *Voyages of Discovery - Ferdinand Magellan*. Weestona, 19 Nov. 2011. Web. 11 Feb. 2015. <[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=I\\_LyY8UPIM4](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=I_LyY8UPIM4)>.

This documentary retraces the voyage of Magellan. The presenter frequently quotes from primary sources, including sailors' diaries and Magellan's own surviving documents from the voyage. It was obviously carefully researched and well produced.

Dowling, M. (2014, August 4). Ferdinand Magellan. Retrieved December 13, 2014, from <<http://www.mrdowling.com/704-magellan.html>>

This website expresses how significant Magellan's legacy was. It describes how he proved the theory that the Earth round.

"Ferdinand Magellan Dies." World History Project.

[Http://worldhistoryproject.org/](http://worldhistoryproject.org/), 2015. Web. 04 Mar. 2015.

[<http://worldhistoryproject.org/1521/4/27/ferdinand-magellan-dies>](http://worldhistoryproject.org/1521/4/27/ferdinand-magellan-dies).

This digital image illustrates the route Magellan and his crew took to circumnavigate the Earth.

"HistoryOrb.com." HistoryOrb.com. History Orb, 2015. Web. 01 Feb. 2015.

[<http://www.historyorb.com/>](http://www.historyorb.com/).

I used this website to make the timeline of World Events that took place during Magellan's journey.

Ivarte.com. Magellan and Elcano. Digital image. N.p., n.d. Web. 9 Feb.

2015. [<http://www.ivarte.com/2013/12/juan-sebastian-elcano-first-sailor-who.html>](http://www.ivarte.com/2013/12/juan-sebastian-elcano-first-sailor-who.html).

This digital image illustrates Magellan and Elcano together before circumnavigating the world.

Kitch, T., Nielsen, K., Crossett, K., Rubin, P., Cox, T., Forbes, M., ...

Charter, L. (2014, June 24). How did the Pacific Ocean get its name?

Retrieved December 13, 2014, from

[<http://oceanservice.noaa.gov/facts/pacific.html>](http://oceanservice.noaa.gov/facts/pacific.html)

I used this website to figure out if it was really Magellan who discovered the Pacific Ocean; it was not.

Lainz Fernandez, Jesus. Juan Sebastian Elcano. N.p.: n.p., n.d. Print. The

author of this book is a S famous trustworthy spanish researcher.

Jesus Lainz is my father's friend and when my dad told him I was making a website about Magellan's Journey, he sent me an email with all the text from the book he made about Elcano. I used this book to correct the dates and check all the facts.

Levinson, Nancy Smiler. Magellan and the First Voyage Around the World.

New York: Clarion, 2001. Print.

This book was extremely helpful, it was used to create the background page and to introduce me to Magellan's story. It also contains primary accounts such as paintings and quotes.

Libweb5.com. "Princeton University Library." Princeton University Library.

Princeton University, n.d. Web. 28 Jan. 2015.

<[http://libweb5.princeton.edu/visual\\_materials/maps/websites/pacific/magellan/magellan.html](http://libweb5.princeton.edu/visual_materials/maps/websites/pacific/magellan/magellan.html)>.

This website helped a lot making things lucid to me, it contained great pictures such as three images that consist of a painting of Magellan and another painting of the ships around the island where Magellan was killed in battle and an old map used to show viewers the kind of maps Magellan used. I also used this website to clarify of dates and names of places.

Levinson, Nancy Smiler. *Magellan and the First Voyage Around the World*. New York: Clarion, 2001. Print.

This book was used for the same purpose as Smiler's and Lynn's, although it stated the same basic things, it said mentioned specific things the other books hadn't and vice-versa.

*Magellan's Expedition*. Digital image. *A Concise History of Southeast Asia*. N.p., 2000. Web. 18 May 2015.

<<http://xenohistorian.faithweb.com/seasia/sea02.html>>. Illustration of the fierce battle of Mactan in which Magellan lost his life.

*Magellan Comes to Fort Myers Beach*. Digital image. *Examiner*. N.p., 2015. Web. 18 May 2015. <<http://www.examiner.com/article/magellan-comes-to-fort-myers-beach>>. A replica of the nao Victoria.

*Maps (Pax Columbia)*. Digital image. *AltHistory*. AltHistory, n.d. Web. 18 May 2015.

<[http://althistory.wikia.com/wiki/File:Colonisation\\_1800\\_\(Pax\\_Columbia\).png](http://althistory.wikia.com/wiki/File:Colonisation_1800_(Pax_Columbia).png)>. Political map of the world that illustrates the political boundaries and how they were affected by Magellan.

Maria Jesus Bunqueno "'Primus Circumdedisti Me". *La Carta De Juan Sebastián Elcano. 1522.* *Revista De Arte*. N.p., 3 Feb. 2015. Web. 10 May 2015. <<http://www.revistadearte.com/2015/02/03/primus-circumdedisti-me-la-carta-de-juan-sebastian-elcano-1522/>>. I used this website to find some pictures of Elcano's letter and some information about it.

Martin Armando, 2010, Digital image. Armando Martin, N.p., 8 Nov. 2014. Web. 9 Feb. 2015.

<[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sanlucar\\_de\\_Barrameda\\_2019-2022](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sanlucar_de_Barrameda_2019-2022)>. This digital image was used to create a slideshow designed to commemorate Magellan and Elcano. The image commemorates the

two captains of the successful expedition. (This is the publisher's own work)

Ministerio de Educación, Cultura y Deporte "Exposición "Primus Circumdedisti Me". La Carta De Juan Sebastián Elcano. 1522." *Archivo General De Indias*. N.p., 18 Mar. 2015. Web. 10 May 2015. <<http://www.mecd.gob.es/cultura-mecd/areas-cultura/archivos/mc/archivos/agi/destacados/expo-elcano.html>>. I used this website to find more pictures of Elcano's letter and some more information about it.

Pablo. Sailing In Art. Digital image. Juan Sebastian Elcano the Tallship of the Spanish Navy Still Proudly Sails the World's Oceans. N.p., n.d. Web. 4 Mar. 2015. <<http://sailinginart.com/juan-sebastian-elcano-the-tallship-of-the-spanish-navy-still-proudly-sails-the-worlds-oceans/>>. This image was used to illustrate how Elcano and only 18 more men returned alive to Seville, Spain.

Paul Hilton/Greenpeace. Pacific Ocean. Digital image. Green Peace. N.p., n.d. Web. 11 Feb. 2015. <<http://www.greenpeace.org.au/blog/esperanza-for-pacific-oceans-pacific-people-pacific-lives/>>. Picture taken from a flying vehicle illustrating a magnificent view of famous Pacific Islands.

Servants of Grace. HENRY HUDSON – EPIC FAIL, Digital image. N.p., n.d. Web. 9 Feb. 2015. <<http://servantsofgrace.org/henry-hudson---epic-fail/>>. This image is used to provide an example of a famous mutiny so the viewers get an idea of what Magellan was going through.

Southernresorts.com. Juan Sebastian Elcano Training Vessel. Digital image. N.p., n.d. Web. 11 Feb. 2015. <<http://www.southernresorts.com/3246/juan-sebastian-de-elcano-pensacola/>>. This image was used to illustrate Elcano's legacy to allow the viewer to appreciate Elcano's contribution to the expedition.

Stefano Bianchetti. Magellan Mutiny. Digital image. N.p., n.d. Web. 9 Feb. 2015. <<http://yachtrus.com/discover/pervoe-krugosvetnoe-puteshestvie.html>>. Great picture illustrating the ending of the mutiny when Magellan finally quells it.

Thatcher, Oliver J. "Internet History Sourcebooks." Internet History Sourcebooks. Ed. J. S. Arkenberg. The Library of Original Sources, June 1998. Web. 29 Jan. 2015.

<<http://legacy.fordham.edu/halsall/mod/1519magellan.asp>>.

This is a very good interpretation of Pigafetta's logbook with lots of quotes from him.

Voyagesinfo.wordpress.com. Unknown Author. (2013, September 3).

Ferdinand Magellan. Retrieved December 13, 2014, from

<<http://voyagesinfo.wordpress.com/2013/09/03/ferdinand-magellan/>>

This website was used to further expand my knowledge about Magellan.

Waterman, Lynn. "GREAT EPOCHS IN AMERICAN HISTORY." GREAT EPOCHS IN AMERICAN HISTORY. John Fiske's Account, 2002.

Web. 29 Jan. 2015.

<<http://www.usgennet.org/usa/topic/preservation/epochs/vol1/pg82.htm>>.

This is another account of Pigafetta's logbook, it is complemented with opinions from the author.

Watertown.k12.ma.us. Magellan's Crew Sails. (2013, October 21). Retrieved December 13, 2014, from

<[http://www.watertown.k12.ma.us/cunniff/americanhistorycentral/03a\\_geofexploration/Magellan's\\_Cre.html](http://www.watertown.k12.ma.us/cunniff/americanhistorycentral/03a_geofexploration/Magellan's_Cre.html)>

I used this website to find primary sources in its citations.